

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conversation No. 661-1

Date: January 31, 1972 Time: 1:28 pm - 3:12 pm Location: Oval Office

The President met with John D. Ehrlichman and H. R. ("Bob") Haldeman.

[Recording begins while the conversation is in progress]

Welfare reform legislation

- -Meeting with Departments of Labor and Health, Education and Welfare [HEW]
 - -John G. Veneman
 - -Elliot L. Richardson
- -Administration line
- -Budget deficit
- -Abraham A. Ribicoff's amendments
- -Call from the President to Ribicoff
 - -Desire for reform
 - -Public statements by the President
 - -State of the Union address
- -Ribicoff's tactics
 - -Pilot projects trade off
- -Ribicoff's possible meeting with the President
 - -Timing
 - -Hearings
 - -The President's forthcoming trip to the People's Republic of China

[PRC]

- -Scheduling
 - -Russell B. Long, Wallace F. Bennett
 - -Richardson, Ehrlichman
- -Richardson view
 - -Pilot projects
- -Public posture
- -Possible Ribicoff meeting
 - -Long, Bennett inclusion
 - -Timing
 - -PRC trip
- -Family assistance
 - -Strength as political issue
 - -Polls
 - -State of the Union [?] address
 - -Ronald L. Ziegler

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

-Liberals

- -Ribicoff
- -Edmund S. Muskie, Hubert H. Humphrey calls to Ribicoff
 - -Advocacy of the President's bill
 - -Pressure

F. Donald Nixon

- -Jack N. Anderson
- -Ehrlichman's schedule
- -Lines of White House communication
 - -Instructions to operators
 - -Herbert W. Kalmbach role
 - -Possible telephone
 - -White House schedule
- -Interview with Anderson
 - -J. Willard Marriott, Sr. role
 - -Talk with Ehrlichman
 - -Analogy to James B. ("Scotty") Reston
 - -Invitation to Gen. Charles A.J.M. De Gaulle

-Problems

- -Howard R. Hughes's association
 - -John H. Meier's role
 - -Clifford Irving's biography
 - -News coverage
 - -Access to information
 - -Robert A. Maheu's role
 - -John J. ("Jack") Caulfield
 - -Noah Dietrich
 - -Frank Waters's role

An unknown person entered at an unknown time after 1:28 pm.

Unknown item or service

The unknown person left at an unknown time before 1:38 pm.

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

Hughes

-Legal action

-Maheu's action

-Service of subpoena for a deposition -[Nevada] Supreme Court ruling

Ziegler entered at 1:38 pm.

Press relations

- -Choosing reporters for PRC trip
 - -Ziegler's telephone call to James J. Kilpatrick
 - -Holmes Alexander
 - -William F. Buckley, Jr. request
 - -Herbert G. Klein
 - -US Information Agency [USIA]
 - -View of Chinese
 - -Comparison with Kilpatrick
 - -Television presence
 - -Position on Taiwan, Republic of China
 - -Influence
 - -Alexander
 - -William S. White
 - -Columnists on trip
 - -Washington Post, Washington Star representation
 - -Smith Hempstone
 - -Joseph C. Kraft
 - -White
 - -Compared to Hempstone
 - -Kilpatrick
 - -Nicholas P. Thimmesch
 - -Alexander
 - -Compared to White
 - -Influence
 - -Number of papers
 - -Taiwan
 - -Forum
 - -White's qualifications

Ziegler left at 1:43 pm.

Donald Nixon

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

- -Meier's role
- -Air West deal
 - -Anderson
 - -[Forename unknown] Hillings
 - -Marriott's role
 - -Agreement with Anderson
- -Meier's connection
 - -Trip to Dominican Republic
- -Hughes loan
 - -Public interest
 - -Media coverage
- -Administration handling
- -Innocence
 - -Proof
- -Marriott's influence with Anderson
 - -Ehrlichman request
- -Anderson
- -Marriott
- -Anderson use of material
- -Problem
 - -Meier
 - -Air West
 - -Kalmbach's role

Official secrets meeting

- -Vice President Spiro T. Agnew
 - -Television appearance
 - -Media relations

Anderson column

- -Donald Nixon request
 - -Marriott
 - -Call from Ehrlichman
- -Threat of suit
 - -Hughes loan
 - -Ehrlichman's advice

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

```
Donald Nixon
     -Hughes publicity
           -Public perception
          -Dietrich's book
           -Loan story
                -News coverage
                     -Newsweek
                -Timing
                     -Irving's book's account
           -Mike Wallace interview of Irving
                -Hughes loan coverage
                -Clark M. Clifford role
                     -Clifford's reaction
                -Irving's contact with Hughes
                -Jimmy Golden's role
                -Jimmy Crosby
           -Donald Nixon's role
                -Hughes's loan
                -The President's view of politics and family
           -Book account by Dietrich
                -Waters's view
                -Vic [?] Johnson's role
                -Waters's telephone call to the President
                     -The President's reaction
     -Service station as security
     -Media coverage of Hughes story
     -Security for loan
           -Dietrich
           -Service station
                -Present value
                     -Waters's view
                     -Compared to time of loan
                           -Appraisal
                                -Market value
                           -Covenant provisions
                                -Loan proceeds
                                      -Effect on mortgage and property value
           -Use of loan proceeds
                -Restaurants
     -Handling
          -Kalmbach role
```

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

- -White House telephones -Possible taps -Logs -Telephone call -Timing -Benefits -Marriott -Anderson and Drew Pearson -Marriott view -Business relationship with Marriott Corporation -Airline food service -Political aspect John B. Connally's schedule -Pittsburgh -National Security Council [NSC] meeting The President's property -Kalmbach -Frank De Marco, Jr. ****************************** BEGIN WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 7 [Personal Returnable] [Duration: 6m 15s] END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 7 *******************************
 - -Access to the President's papers
 - -Intellectuals
 - -Ehrlichman's forthcoming trip to Lyndon B. Johnson Library
 - -Release of Johnson papers
 - -Claim
 - -Talk with archivists
 - -The President's use of papers

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

```
-Assistance
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- -Pressure on Johnson
- -Oral histories
 - -Douglas Cator
 - -Swimming
 - -Abuse of staff
 - -Cator
- -Reason for release
 - -Walter W. Rostow's advice
- -Johnson book, *The Vantage Point* (1971)
 - -Criticism
 - -Sales
- -Walter L. Cronkite, Jr.'s view
- -Lesson from Johnson
 - -Distrust of intellectuals
 - -Rostow
 - -Henry A. Kissinger
 - -Decisions on release
 - -Johnson role
 - -Oral history
 - -Mellowing of public view of Johnson
 - -Harry S. Truman
 - -Herbert Hoover

Johnson

- -Treatment by Democrats
 - -Visits from candidates
 - -Henry M. ("Scoop") Jackson
 - -Edmund S. Muskie
 - -Hubert H. Humphrey
- -Ehrlichman visit
 - -Timing
 - -Conversation with Johnson
- -Volubility
- -Ehrlichman visit
- -Schedule
 - -Watching the President's PRC trip on television
 - -Mexico
- -Brother, Samuel Houston Johnson
 - -Handling

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

Donald Nixon

- -Handling
- -Greece
 - -Dinner with leadership
 - -Thomas A. Pappas

Preview of Tivoli Gardens project

- -Ehrlichman visit
- -Rogers C.B. Morton

Ehrlichman's schedule

-Vernon E. Jordan of Urban League, Maurice H. Stans

Ehrlichman left and Ziegler at 2:15 pm.

Press relations

- -Choosing reporters for PRC trip
 - -Kilpatrick attendance
 - -White attendance
 - -Health
 - -Support for the President
 - -Alexander
 - -Buckley
 - -Kissinger's view
 - -Chinese impression
 - -Buckley support for Chiang Kai-Shek
 - -Possible criticism of Administration
 - -Letter
 - -Alexander
 - -Availability
 - -Patrick J. Buchanan
 - -White
 - -Kilpatrick
 - -Buckley
 - -Buckley influence
 - -Number of papers
 - -Joseph W. Alsop
 - -Availability
 - -Alexander
 - -Influence
 - -Buchanan's view

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

```
-Other columnists
     -Victor Lasky
     -Maury [Surname unknown]
     -Thimmisch
-Alexander
-Dallas News
-Justification for choices
     -Attempt at balance
-Richard ("Dick") Wilson
-Joseph C. Kraft
-Stewart J.O. Alsop
-Kraft and Wilson requests
     -Balance
     -Dallas News
-Courtney R. Sheldon
-Roscoe Drummond
     -Background
          -Christian Science
-Money considerations
     -White
-White
     -Health
-Vermont C. Royster
-Drummond
     -Geoffrey Drummond
-Wilson
     -Position on roster
          -Other openings
               -Voice of America [VOA]
               -Dallas News
               -Alexander
     -Clark R. Mollenhoff
-White
     -Health
```

Ziegler left at 2:22 pm.

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

```
[Personal Returnable]
[Duration: 4m 43s]
END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 10
***********************************
    The President's possible speech to black group
         -[The President's appearance at Robert J. Brown testimonial dinner, January 30,
              1972]
         -Buchanan view
         -Benefits
         -Possible theme
         -Haldeman's possible talk with Buchanan
         -Prospects of support
              -South
                  -Harry S. Dent
                  -Compared to North
                       -New York, Detroit, Los Angeles, Ohio
                  -Richmond
                  -Atlanta
         -White compared to black event
              -Timing
                  -News coverage
    The President's schedule
```

The President left at an unknown time after 2:22 pm.

-Kissinger's view

-NSC meeting

The President entered at an unknown time before 2:34 pm.

```
The President's schedule
-Revenue sharing meeting
-Benefits
-Ronald W. Reagan and Daniel J. Evans meeting
-Dock strike
```

-Kissinger's schedule

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

- -NSC
- -Boy Scouts meeting
 - -Past scout meeting
 - -Agnew's role
- -NSC meeting
 - -Timing
- -Connally testimony
 - -Conflict in scheduling

[The President talked with the White House operator at an unknown time between 2:22 pm and 2:34 pm and requested a telephone call to Ribicoff.]

[Conversation No. 661-1A]

[See Conversation No. 20-2]

[End of telephone conversation]

The President's schedule

- -Press conference
- -Reading for the PRC trip
- -Reception for White House Conference on Drug Abuse, February 3, 1972

An unknown man entered at an unknown time after 2:22 pm.

The unknown man left at an unknown time before 2:34 pm.

- -Florida trip
 - -Timing
 - -Rationale
 - -Return to Washington, DC

[The President talked with Ribicoff between 2:34 pm and 2:42 pm.]

[Conversation No. 661-1B]

[See Conversation No. 20-3]

[End of telephone conversation]

Ribicoff's possible meeting with Ehrlichman

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

```
-Welfare reform bill
          -Prospects
                -Working poor provision
                     -Ribicoff's view
White House Conference on Drug Abuse
     -Athletes
     -Opening by the President
     -Briefing
     -Reception
     -Ehrlichman role
          -Federal program
     -William P. Rogers role
          -Diplomatic strategy, supply
     -Myles J. Ambrose role
          -Domestic law enforcement
     -Dr. Jerome Jaffe role
          -Treatment
     -Opening
          -Publicity
                -Television
     -Reception
          -Experience of gratitude
Scheduling
     -Ribicoff
     -Florida trip
          -Weather
          -Timing
                -Congressional recess
          -PRC preparation
                -Camp David
          -Benefits of relaxation
                -Kissinger view
                -Reading
     -PRC preparation
     -Prayer breakfast
PRC trip
     -Gifts
```

-Recommendations

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

```
-Kissinger view
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-Porcelain swans ["Birds of Peace"]

-Background

-Helen F. Boehm

-For Chou En-lai

-For Mao Tse-tung

-Mounted clock

-Swans

-Public gift

-For Chou

-Mounted clock

-People to people gift

-Trio of live musk oxen

-Delivery

-Photographs of national parks

-Recipients

-Parker pens presentation

-Apollo spacecraft metal

-Mayors of Shanghai and Hangchow

-Thelma C. ("Pat") Nixon's gifts

-Bean birds

-Gorham silver flower arrangements

-Viewmasters

-Titanium parker pens

-Presidential seal

-Recipients

-Redwood saplings

-Hangchow Park

-National Park Service

-Musk oxen

-VOA representation

-Frank J. Shakespeare

-James A. Michener

-Hobart D. ("Hobe") Lewis

-Ziegler

-Benefits

-Bureaucracy

-USIA coverage

-Size

-Restriction

-Columnists

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

```
-Wilson
            -Kraft
                 -Kissinger
                 -Value
                 -Ziegler view
                     -Kissinger
                 -Possible columns
                     -Value
        -General schedule
            -Reading
            -Details
            -Need for flexibility
    Welfare reform
        -Ehrlichman
            -The President's talk with Ribicoff
        -HEW
******************************
BEGIN WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 12
[Personal Returnable]
[Duration: 2s ]
END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 12
********************************
        -Ziegler's schedule
            -Houston
            -Busing
            -Budget
    Hughes books
        -Dietrich
        -Irving book
            -Publication status
            -Sales
            -Interest in Hughes
```

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

- -Dietrich book
 - -Timing of publishing
 - -Possible confusion with Irving
- -Irving's book
 - -Publication status
- -Public interest
 - -Compared to movie magazines
 - -Lana Turner
- -Interest in Hughes
 - -Ehrlichman's view
 - -Compared to Charles Manson murder trial

Power of incumbency

The President's Vietnam peace proposal speech, January 25, 1972

- -Brown testimonial dinner
 - -Reception
 - -Compared to business groups
- -Public contact
 - -Motorcades
- -Press coverage
- -Ability to draw crowds

Stephen B. Bull entered at an unknown time after 2:42 pm.

James R. Schlesinger meeting

-Alexander M. Haig, Jr.

Bull left at an unknown time before 3:12 pm.

Brown testimonial dinner

- -Stans
- -Brig. Gen. Daniel ("Chappie") James, Jr.
- -Benefit to Brown

Time and Newsweek stories on Kissinger

- -Ouality
- -State Department information
- -Bureaucracy
- -Quality
 - -Topics
 - -Secret negotiations

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

- -Details
 - -Travel
- -Surprise of press
- -Kissinger's social life
 - -Kissinger reaction
- -Kissinger demeanor
- -Kissinger sympathy for Prince Klemens von Metternich
- -The President's leadership in decisionmaking
 - -Kissinger's executive role
 - -Cover captions
- -Substance

The President's television appearances

- -Vietnam peace proposal speech
 - -Kissinger
 - -Preparation
 - -State of the Union speech
 - -William L. Safire
- -January 1972
- -Washington Post story
- -State of the Union speech, January 20, 1972
- -Dan Rather interview, January 2, 1972
- -Cabinet changes announcement
- -Mrs. Nixon's return from Africa
- -Quality
- -PRC trip
 - -Repetition
- -Public viewing patterns
 - -Political conventions
 - -John F. Kennedy assassination
 - -Moon landing
- -PRC trip
 - -Great Wall
 - -Forbidden Palace
 - -Chou En-Lai meeting
 - -Mao Tse-tung
 - -Unanticipated opportunities

Telephone call to William F. ("Billy") Graham

- -Graham schedule
 - -Prayer breakfasts

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-1 (cont.)

Bull entered at an unknown time after 2:42 pm.

The President's schedule

Haldeman and Bull left at 3:12 pm

Conversation No. 661-2

Date: January 31, 1972 Time: 3:13 pm - 3:51 pm Location: Oval Office

The President met with James R. Schlesinger and Alexander M. Haig, Jr.

Greetings

Atomic Energy Commission [AEC]
-Number of commissioners
-Staff make-up
-James T. Ramey
-Lyndon B. Johnson protégé
-Congressional

Alexander P. Butterfield entered at an unknown time after 3:13 pm.

The President's schedule

Butterfield left at an unknown time before 3:51 pm.

AEC staff
-William O. Doub
-Wilfrid E. Johnson
-Clarence E. Larson
-Political loyalty
-Vacancy
-Commissioners
-Length of term

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-2 (cont.)

```
-Frederic V. Malek
              -Replacements
                   -Possible appointment of woman
                       -Nuclear scientist
                       -Council of Economic Advisors [CEA]
                            -Marina von N. Whitman
                                 -John von Neumann
                       -Jane Hall
                            -Los Alamos
                            -Political preferences
    Amchitka
         -Criticism
              -Reason
              -Effect
                   -World attention to US military power
                       -Moscow, Peking
              -Press
              -Scientist
         -Press
              -Turnaround
              -Mike Gravel's statement
                   -National Broadcasting Corporation [NBC]
                   -Native Americans
                   -Indiscretion
    AEC
         -Schlesinger's job
              -Compared to previous job at Office of Management and Budget [OMB]
*******************************
BEGIN WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1
[National Security]
[Duration: 20m 26s ]
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ATOMIC WEAPONS

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-2 (cont.)

END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1

```
Nuclear applications
     -History
          -Seaborg
          -John A. McCone
          -Plowshare
          -Projects
Plowshare
     -Upcoming program
     -Natural gas release
     -Problems
          -Public perception of safety
          -Environmental concerns
                -Tritium
     -Australia
          -Harbor construction
     -The President's view
          -Environment
     -Soviet advances
          -Reservoir construction
     -Geography
     -Excavation
          -Problems
                -Undersecretary's committee
                     -Possible violation of nonproliferation treaty
     -Natural gas release
          -Revenue
                -Algeria
          -Local politics
                -Colorado
                     -John A. Love
                -Wyoming
                     -Stanley K. Hathaway
                -Denver
          -Revenue increases
                -Clifford P. Hansen
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Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-2 (cont.)

```
-Plans
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- -Gordon L. Allott meeting
- -Political problems
 - -1972 election
- -Fears of population
 - -Amchitka
 - -The President's visit to Alaska
 - -[Emperor of Japan] Hirohito
 - -Supersonic Transport [SST] cancellation
 - -Reasons
 - -Leadership

Foreign energy sales

- -Balance of payments
 - -Schlesinger talks Peter G. Peterson and John B. Connally
 - -Status of balance of payments
 - -Brazil contacts
 - -Joint Committee
 - -Chet Holifield
 - -Connally's view
 - -Problem
 - -Industrial compared to government structure
 - -Budget process
 - -Availability of products to US business
 - -Sacrifice of foreign exchange
 - -Connally
 - -Borrowing
 - -Follow up with Connally
 - -Peterson
 - -Peter M. Flanigan
 - -Maintaining US military presence
 - -Foreign exchange

Nuclear applications

- -New programs
 - -Breeder-reactors
 - -Goals
 - -Fusion
 - -US supremacy
 - -National security
 - -Problems

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-2 (cont.)

-Fear
-Environment
-Soviet reaction
-Timing
-Elections
-Colorado
-International talks
-Political acumen
-Undersea Long-range Missile System [ULMS]

BEGIN WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 5

[National Security]
[Duration: 1m 20s]

DEFENSE

END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 5

Haig

Schlesinger's family -Alaska

Schlesinger and Haig left at 3:51 pm.

Conversation No. 661-3

Date: January 31, 1972

Time: Unknown between 3:51 pm and 4:00 pm

Location: Oval Office

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-2 (cont.)

The President met with Alexander P. Butterfield.

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Signing of documents
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White House meeting with governors
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- -Vice President Spiro T. Agnew role
 - -Cocktails in Blue Room
 - -Reception
- -Agenda
 - -William G. Milliken role
 - -Number of guests
 - -Ronald W. Reagan role
 - -Nelson A. Rockefeller role
 - -Linwood Holton role
- -Seating
 - -Rex W. Scouten
 - -Table configuration
- -Cabinet attendance
- -Other guests
 - -Harry S. Dent
 - -Robert J. Dole
 - -Caspar W. ("Cap") Weinberger
 - -John D. Ehrlichman
- -Press attendance

Deaths of policemen [Gregory Foster and Rocco Laurie]

- -Details
- -Funeral arrangements
 - -Representative of the President
 - -Possibilities
 - -General Robert E. Cushman, Jr.
 - -John V. ("Jack") Brennan
 - -Peter M. Flanigan
 - -Charles W. Colson
 - -Cushman
 - -Wreaths
- -Location of shootings
 - -New York
 - -Harlem
 - -Bedford-Stuyvesant
- -Age of policemen

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-3 (cont.)

- -Funeral
 - -Timing
- -Cushman attendance at funeral
- -Brennan

Ronald L. Ziegler entered and Butterfield left at 3:55 pm.

Press relations

-Representation on PRC trip
-Patrick J. Buchanan

[The President talked with the White House operator at an unknown time between 3:55 pm and 3:57 pm and requested a telephone call to Robert McClory.]

[Conversation No. 661-3A]

[See Conversation No. 20-4]

[End of telephone conversation]

Press representation on People's Republic of China [PRC] trip

- -Ziegler's talks with H. R. ("Bob") Haldeman and Henry A. Kissinger
 - -William F. Buckley, Jr.
- -Holmes Alexander
- -Buckley
 - -Buchanan's view
 - -Benefits
 - -Feeling toward administration
 - -Influence
 - -Kissinger
 - -Haldeman view
 - -Kissinger view
 - -Possible Chinese reaction

[The President talked with McClory between 3:57 pm and 3:58 pm.]

[Conversation No. 661-3B]

[See Conversation No. 20-5; one item has been withdrawn from the conversation]

[End of telephone conversation]

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-3 (cont.)

Press representation on PRC trip

- -Buchanan's reaction
 - -Joseph C. Kraft
 - -Richard ("Dick") Wilson
 - -Alexander
- -Buckley
 - -US Information Agency [USIA] representative
 - -Reporter
 - -Buchanan view

Telephone call to Abraham A. Ribicoff

- -Release for news
 - -Ehrlichman
 - -Earlier question to Ziegler
 - -Content of call
 - -Welfare reform
 - -Elliot L. Richardson
 - -Russell B. Long, Wallace F. Bennett
 - -Strategy
 - -The President's support for legislation
 - -News summary
 - -Reason for call
 - -Advisory
 - -Ehrlichman's forthcoming talk with Richardson
 - -Strategy with Ribicoff, Long, Bennett
 - -Ziegler's possible telephone call to Ehrlichman

Ziegler left at 4:00 pm.

Conversation No. 661-4

Date: January 31, 1972

Time: Unknown between 4:00 pm and 4:01 pm

Location: Oval Office

The President talked with the White House operator.

Tape Subject Log

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Conv. No. 661-3 (cont.)

[See Conversation No. 20-6]

Conversation No. 661-5

Date: January 31, 1972

Time: Unknown between 4:00 pm and 4:01 pm

Location: Oval Office

The President met with Stephen B. Bull.

The President's schedule
-John D. Ehrlichman's request for a meeting
-Renovation of the Mall

Bull left at an unknown time before 4:01 pm.

Conversation No. 661-6

Date: January 31, 1972 Time: 4:01 pm - 4:03 pm Location: Oval Office

The President talked with Leslye A. Arsht.

[See Conversation No. 20-7; two items have been withdrawn from the conversation]

Conversation No. 661-7

Date: January 31, 1972

Time: Unknown between 4:03 pm and 4:04 pm

Location: Oval Office

The President talked with the White House operator.

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[See Conversation No. 20-8]

Conversation No. 661-8

Date: January 31, 1972

Time: Unknown between 4:03 pm and 4:04 pm

Location: Oval Office

The President met with Stephen B. Bull.

Request for meeting with Ronald L. Ziegler -Forthcoming announcement

Bull left at an unknown time before 4:04 pm.

Conversation No. 661-9

Date: January 31, 1972 Time: 4:04 pm - 5:05 pm Location: Oval Office

The President talked with Stewart B. McKinney.

[Conversation No. 661-9A]

[See Conversation No. 20-9]

John D. Ehrlichman entered at 4:05 pm.

Ronald L. Ziegler entered at 4:06 pm.

[End of telephone conversation]

Press relations

-Representation on People's Republic of China [PRC] trip -Joseph C. Kraft, William F. Buckley, Jr.

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Conv. No. 661-9 (cont.)

- -Telephone calls from Henry A. Kissinger
 - -Ziegler
 - -Conservatives, liberals
 - -Timing
- -Announcement of the President's telephone call to Abraham A. Ribicoff
 - -Elliot L. Richardson
 - -Ehrlichman
 - -Russell B. Long
 - -The President's support for welfare reform
 - -The President talks with Long and Wallace F. Bennett
 - -Need for common ground
 - -Ehrlichman
 - -Richardson

Ziegler left at 4:10 pm.

Welfare reform

- -The President's previous telephone call to Ribicoff
 - -Content
 - -Reference to working paper
 - -Ribicoff amendments
 - -Elderly
- -Ehrlichman's forthcoming telephone call to Ribicoff
- -Status of welfare reform bill
 - -Ribicoff view
 - -House Resolution [HR] 1
 - -Senate
 - -Testing
 - -Medicare, Medicaid
- -Drawbacks of bill
 - -Daniel P. ("Pat") Moynihan
 - -Richardson
 - -Size of welfare rolls
 - -Medicare
 - -Medicaid

Mall renovation

- -Picture of model
- -Lincoln Memorial
- -Reflecting Pool
- -Proposed facilities

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-9 (cont.)

```
-Dining, shopping
     -Pool
     -Parking
     -Trains
     -Boats, canals, lakes
     -Ampitheatre
     -Children's park
     -Lake
-Cost
-Finishing date
     -Bicentennial
-Benefits
-Museums
-Needs of visitors
     -Restrooms
     -Food
-Night activities
-Thelma C. ("Pat") Nixon
     -Rogers C.B. Morton
     -Visit to see model
     -Possible ideas
-Model
     -Confidentiality
          -Interior Department
          -Architect
-Morton's view
     -Congress
     -Capital Planning Commission
          -Highway plan
-Spending
-Needs
     -Tourism
     -Concessions
          -Types
                -Food services
          -Family orientation
          -J. Willard Marriott
-Transportation
-Lake size and depth
     -Other uses
```

-Exhibits

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-9 (cont.)

```
-Japanese art
     -Nathaniel A. Owings
          -Plans
Environment
     -The President's conversation with Laurance S. Rockefeller
          -Julie Nixon Eisenhower as salesperson
                -New York
                -Houston
                -Florida
     -Proposed conference
          -Location
                -Camp David
                -San Clemente
          -Russell E. Train
     -William D. Ruckelshaus role
     -Rockefeller's associates
     -Gala to focus attention
          -Options
          -Camp David constructions
                -Laurel
                -Open house
                     -Problems
                          -Press
          -San Clemente
          -Key Biscayne
          -San Clemente
                -Benefits
     -San Francisco park at Point Reyes
          -Possible visit by the President
          -Quality
     -Possible meeting
          -Daniel L. Schorr job
          -Attendance
          -Timing
                -Moscow trip
          -Location
                -San Clemente
                     -Patio
          -Air Force One trip to Point Reyes
```

-Television use

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-9 (cont.)

-Documentary

-Compared to comments by President

- -Train role
- -Ruckelshaus role
- -Rockefeller role
- -Mrs. Nixon, Tricia Nixon Cox and Julie Nixon Eisenhower role
- -The President's schedule
 - -California
- -Camp David
 - -Benefits
 - -Camp Hoover
 - -Press
- -Centennial of national park system
 - -Morton's view of the President's schedule
- -Morton
 - -Forthcoming talk with Ehrlichman
- -Rockefeller's role
- -Environmentalists in attendance
 - -Republicans
 - -Edmund S. Muskie's supporters
- -Environmental accomplishments
 - -Parks for the people
- -Public relations
 - -Unknown person
 - -William L. Safire

Mall renovation

- -Likeness to Tivoli Gardens
- -Environmentalists' view
 - -Grass removal
 - -Underground parking
 - -Effect on watertable
 - -Peripheral parking
 - -Trams
- -Mrs. Nixon
 - -Viewing of mall model
 - -Decision on original model
- -Viewing of mall model
 - -The President
- -Owings
- -Need for necessities

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-9 (cont.)

```
-Restroom, facilities
```

- -Old world
- -Disneyland [and Disneyworld]
 - -Facilities
 - -Miami Beach

-Jews

-Charles G. ("Bebe") Rebozo view

Modern entertainment

- -Children
- -Old entertainment
 - -Amos n' Andy
 - -Fred Allen
- -State of television
 - -The President's viewing habits
 - -News shows
 - -Reading
 - -Television specials
 - -Camp David
 - -Television compared to reading

Ehrlichman's reading

- -Zimmerman Telegram
 - -[Thomas] Woodrow Wilson
 - -Barbara Tuchman
 - -Henry A. Kissinger
 - -Wilson

Wilson's foreign policy

- -Mexico
 - -Francisco ("Pancho") Villa
- -Winston Churchill description in the Search for World Order
 - -Versailles
 - -Wilson's political experience
 - -Compared to British politicians
- -Irony
- -Record
- -World War I
 - -British casualties, March 21, 1918
 - -Effort at mediation
- -Lack of realism

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-9 (cont.)

```
-Henry Cabot Lodge
```

- -Theodore Roosevelt
- -League of Nations
- -Congressional fights
 - -Partisanship
 - -Republicans
- -Wilson speeches
 - -First inaugural address
- -Wilson writings
 - -Fourteen points
- -Speeches

The President's speeches

- -Quality
- -Press
- -Inaugural address
- -The President's Vietnam peace proposal speech, January 25, 1972
 - -Preparation
- -November 3, 1969 speech
- -State of the Union address, 1970, 1972
 - -Eloquence
- -Written compared to spoken word
 - -Abraham Lincoln
 - -Gettysburg address
 - -Second inaugural address
- -Speechwriters
 - -Douglas L. Hallett
 - -Raymond K. Price, Jr.
 - -Patrick J. Buchanan
- -Radio speeches
 - -Price
- -Time to prepare
- -The President's efforts at writing
 - -Cambodia
 - -Vietnam
 - -Time consumed
- -Effect
 - -Inaugural address
- -Value compared to time consumed in preparation
- -Effect
 - -Toasts

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-9 (cont.)

- -Extemporaneous talks
 - -The President's talk to Cabinet
- -Abraham Lincoln
 - -Congress
- -Repetition of speeches
 - -Lincoln's A House Divided speech
 - -Cross of Gold speech by William Jennings Bryan
 - -Congressman or Senate
 - -Compared to presidential candidate -Stump speech

Narcotics appointment

- -Myles J. Ambrose
 - -Prospects for success
 - -Local police problems
 - -Corruption
 - -Resentment of federal officials
 - -Overall benefit

Law enforcement

- -Changing of Earl Warren court
 - -Effect
 - -Restoration of balance
- -Changes
 - -Process
- -Average person's desires
- -Federal role
 - -Effect on urban areas

Busing

- -Constitutional amendment
 - -Ehrlichman trip to Camp David
 - -Complications
 - -Timing
 - -Previous Supreme Court decisions
 - -Hearings
 - -Timing
 - -John N. Mitchell
 - -Elliot L. Richardson
 - -Vernon E. Jordan, Jr. view
 - -Urban League

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-9 (cont.)

-Communications with Ehrlichman -Welfare reform testimony -View of allies

BEGIN WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 5

[Personal Returnable] [Duration: 5m 54s]

END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 5

John B. Connally

- -Health
- -Telephone call to Ehrlichman
 - -Classification meeting
- -Governors' meeting
 - -Property tax
 - -Briefing

Aid to private schools

- -Amendment
- -Tax credits
- -Neil H. McElroy Commission
 - -Use by administration
 - -Politics
- -Briefings
- -Administration line
 - -Possible solutions
- -Effect on taxes
 - -Burden shift
 - -Value added tax [VAT]
- -Opponents
- -Public relations
 - -Use by administration
 - -Briefings, panels, national publicity

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-9 (cont.)

```
-Congressional votes
     -Muskie's advisory commission
          -Use
Congressional relations
     -State of the Union address
     -Administration program
          -Defense
          -Need for identify
                -L. Richard Guylay
     -Congressional action record
     -Wilson's accomplishments
          -Federal Reserve system
     -House Republican meeting
     -George P. Shultz
     -Upcoming Senate meeting
     -Contact between the White House and Congressional staff
          -Perception
          -House Administrative Assistants meeting
     -Briefings
          -Subcabinet and wives
          -Congressional wives
                -Lincoln Day recess
          -Handouts
                -Details
                     -Goals of administration
                          -Economy
                -John F. Kennedy handouts in 1960
```

-Issues -Effect

-Topics

-Telephone call to Ribicoff

-Details

-Six goals of administration

-Telephone call to George H. Mahon

-Environment, health

Ehrlichman left at 5:05 pm.

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-9 (cont.)

Conversation No. 661-10

Date: January 31, 1972

Time: Unknown between 5:05 pm and 5:13 pm

Location: Oval Office

The President met with Stephen B. Bull.

Henry A. Kissinger's schedule

Bull left at an unknown time before 5:13 pm.

Conversation No. 661-11

Date: January 31, 1972

Time: Unknown between 5:05 pm and 5:49 pm

Location: Oval Office

The President met with H. R. ("Bob") Haldeman.

Welfare

- -Recent meeting with John D. Ehrlichman
- -Abraham A. Ribicoff
- -Daniel P. ("Pat") Moynihan

Environmental efforts

- -Russell E. Train
- -Laurance S. Rockefeller
- -Conference
 - -Location

-San Clemente

-Park at Point Reyes

-Timing

-Point Reves

-Weather in San Francisco

The President's schedule

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-11 (cont.)

- -Gridiron Dinner
 - -Election year
 - -Reasons for attendance
 - -Edgar Allan Poe
 - -Donald McI. Kendall
 - -Hobart D. ("Hobe") Lewis
 - -Charles G. "(Bebe") Rebozo
 - -Benefits
 - -Piano duet
 - -Remarks
 - -Post-People's Republic of China [PRC] trip decision
 - -Easter parade
- -Meeting with William F. ("Billy") Graham
 - -Breakfast
 - -Haldeman role
 - -Topics
 - -Politics
- -The President's forthcoming telephone call to Apollo 15 crew
 - -Astronaut's schedule
 - -Washington, DC
 - -Tour of communist countries
 - -Yugoslavia, Poland
 - -David R. Scott
 - -James B. Irwin
 - -Alfred M. Worden
 - -Previous telephone call
 - -Good will tour of communist countries
 - -Visit to White House
 - -Promise of dinner
 - -PRC trip
 - -Weekend at Camp David

Henry A. Kissinger entered at 5:13 pm.

Vietnam negotiations

- -Public perception
 - -Harry Schwartz of New York Times
 - -Harrison E. Salisbury
 - -New Republic article
 - -View of Nixon strategy
- -North Vietnamese reaction

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-11 (cont.)

```
-Publishing of nine points
                -Variations
                -US reaction
                     -Ronald L. Ziegler
                     -Comparison of versions
     -Andre Malraux's meeting with the president
           -Gen. Charles A.J.M. de Gaulle
          -The President's impression
           -Publishing of Anti-memoirs (1967)
     -Malraux's possible future meeting with the President
           -Timing
                -Forthcoming trip to the PRC
           -Chou En-lai
           -Mao Tse-tung
           -Georges J.R. Pompidou
           -Setting up
                -Charles Lucet
           -Public relations
           -China scholars
                -Value of meeting the president
                     -Public relations
           -Benefits
           -Malraux qualifications
           -Dinner
                -Guest list
                     -Kissinger
                     -William P. Rogers
                     -Marshall Green
                     -Lucet
           -Malraux
                -Scholarship
                -Family background
                     -Jewish contacts
                           -Alsace
          -Timing
PRC trip
     -State Department experts
          -Papers
          -Leaks
```

-Rogers's involvement

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-11 (cont.)

- -The President's meeting with State Department officials -Papers -Green -Papers -Gratitude -Appearance compared to substance -Timing -Value -Progress of papers -Rogers's role in planning -Exposure to text of PRC meetings -Edited copies -Memoranda -Soviet trip preparations -Anatoliy F. Dobrynin -North Vietnamese meetings text -Proposals -Leaks -Source -Rogers's view -Progress on papers -Background work -Cancelled meeting -The President's role -Substance of meetings
 - -Study of written word
 - -Questions
- -State Department role
- -The President's role
 - -Meeting with paper authors
 - -Use of papers
 - -Timing
 - -Reading list

Schwartz letter to Kissinger

- -Jack N. Anderson
- -View of New York Times of administration
 - -Vietnam
- -Editorial policy
- -Response by Kissinger
- -Schwartz's visit to Kissinger, January 31, 1972

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-11 (cont.)

```
-Editorial views
```

- -Salisbury
- -Publication of diverse views

Vietnamese negotiations

- -Reaction by the President's domestic opponents
- -Revelations by North Vietnamese
 - -October 11, 1971 plan
 - -The President's peace proposal speech, January 25, 1972
 - -Details
 - -Troop withdrawals for Prisoners of war [POWs]
 - -Press conference
 - -Use by Kissinger
 - -Note from the US
 - -Request for meeting
 - -Nine point plan
 - -Ziegler rebuttal
 - -Kissinger rebuttal
 - -Comparison of versions
 - -June 26, 1971
 - -Kissinger's rebuttal
 - -October 11 proposal
 - -Withdrawal for POWs
 - -Ceasefire
- -Michael J. Mansfield view
 - -Liberals
 - -Separation of military and political
 - -Rebuttal
- -New York Times article
 - -Terence F. Smith
 - -Comparison of the President's proposals to Lyndon B. Johnson proposal at Manila
 - -Max Frankel
 - -Johnson's proposal
 - -US withdrawal
 - -Timing
 - -Compared to the President's proposal
 - -Withdrawal
 - -Timing
 - -Manila formula
 - -Kissinger's recommendation to the President

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-11 (cont.)

-Timing -Fo

-Ford's Theatre

-Simultaneous mutual withdrawal

-Henry Cabot Lodge

-William P. Bundy's view

-Australia

-Rebuttal

-Frankel

-Smith

-Error

-Stewart J.O. Alsop article

-Support for the President

-Establishment

-Democrats

-Katharine L. Graham's telephone call to Kissinger

-Editorial policy

-Alsop's previous telephone call to Graham

-Frankel

-Possible invitation to PRC

-Forthcoming telephone call from Kissinger

-Details of proposals

-Johnson

-Manila formula

-Conditions

-North Vietnamese withdrawal

-Vietcong

-Ceasefire

-US withdrawal

-Lack of deadline

-New York Times article

-Content

-Support for the President

-Editorial, January 30, 1972

Malraux dinner

-Timing

Malraux

-Qualifications

-Compared to China scholars

-The President's previous meeting in Paris

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-11 (cont.)

```
-French
```

-Writings

-Les Voix Du Silence (1951)

- -Health
- -Writings about the Long March

Yevgeny Yevtushenko

- -Possible meeting with the President
 - -Public relations
 - -Relationship with liberals
 - -View of Soviet Union
 - -Dobrynin
 - -Effect on the Chinese
 - -Schedule
 - -New York
 - -Timing

National Security Council [NSC] meeting

-Attendance

-John B. Connally

-Timing

-Testimony

Yevtushenko meeting, February 3, 1972

- -White House Conference on Drug Abuse
 - -Athletes
 - -Reception

Alsop

- -Support for the President
 - -The President's November 3, 1969 speech
 - -Effect on Establishment
 - -Remarks at dinner at W[illiam] Averell Harriman's residence
 - -Forthcoming article
 - -Possible effect

Vietnam negotiations

- -Democratic reactions
 - -Public relations
- -October 1970 proposals
 - -North Vietnamese reaction

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-11 (cont.)

```
-Special circumstances
           -Democrats' tactics
                -Congress
     -Kissinger's possible talk with Michael J. Mansfield
           -Later PRC trip
          -North Vietnam 's reaction to peace proposals
           -Details of US proposals
                -William J. Porter
     -Kissinger's talk with Alsop
          -North Vietnam's reaction to November 20, 1971 meeting proposal
                -Possible reason
                      -Congress's shutoff of foreign aid
                           -June, August 1971 offers
     -North Vietnamese press conference
           -Tone
           -Substance
                -Secrecy
                -Difference between public and private stances
          -Media coverage
     -Kissinger press conference
     -Ziegler
The President's schedule
```

Kissinger left at 5:48 pm.

-Malraux

```
PRC trip

-Meeting between the President and State Department experts

-Value

-Timing

-Study of papers
```

Haldeman left at an unknown time before 5:49 pm.

Conversation No. 661-12

Date: January 31, 1972

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-11 (cont.)

Time: 5:49 pm - 6:00 pm Location: Oval Office

The President met with Rose Mary Woods.

Review of gifts

-Congressional medals

The President's schedule

- -John W. Dean III request for signature
 - -Supreme Court
 - -Fred F. Fielding
- -Farewell ceremony for Maj. Gen. James D. ("Don") Hughes, January 31, 1972
 - -Hughes's family
 - -Melvin R. Laird
 - -Mrs. Hughes [?]

Busts

- -John Foster Dulles
 - -David Waters
 - -Executive Office Building [EOB]
- -Winston Churchill
 - -Waters

Weather

Alexander P. Butterfield entered at 5:50 pm.

Prayer breakfast

-Length of the President's remarks

Butterfield left at 5:52 pm.

[The President talked with H. R. ("Bob") Haldeman at an unknown time between 5:52 pm and 5:55 pm.]

[Conversation No. 661-12A]

Prayer breakfast

-Length of the President's remarks

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-12 (cont.)

[End of telephone conversation]

```
The President's schedule
-Prayer breakfast
-Warren E. Burger speech
-Length
-Toast
-Toasts
-Scripture reading
-Mamie G.D. Eisenhower
-Augusta, Georgia
-European guests
```

An unknown person entered at an unknown time after 5:52 pm.

Item for the President

The President's schedule

The unknown person left at an unknown time before 5:55 pm.

```
-Demands on the President's time
-Charitable groups

Death of Dudley Swim
-Age
-Aging statesmen
-Thomas E. Dewey
-Dean G. Acheson
-Ann [Surname unknown]
```

Alexander P. Butterfield entered at 5:55 pm.

```
Remarks for prayer breakfast
-Length
-The President's talk with Haldeman
```

Butterfield left at 5:55 pm.

```
Prayer breakfast, 1971
-Program
-Length of speeches and readings
```

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-12 (cont.)

-Charles M. Teague
-Marvin L. Esch
-Walter E. Washington
-Length
-Lyndon B. Johnson

Speeches

-Anachronistic nature

BEGIN WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1 [Personal Returnable] [Duration: 12s]

END WITHDRAWN ITEM NO. 1

Woods left at 6:00 pm.

Conversation No. 661-13

Date: January 31, 1972

Time: Unknown between 6:00 pm and 6:06 pm

Location: Oval Office

The President met with Alexander P. Butterfield.

The President's schedule

-Forthcoming meeting with Daniel J. Evans, February 1, 1972

Resignation letter of unknown person

Stephen B. Bull entered at an unknown time after 6:00 pm.

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

Conv. No. 661-12 (cont.)

Rose Mary Woods

-Telephone call with Thelma C. ("Pat") Nixon

Butterfield and Bull left at an unknown time before 6:06 pm.

Conversation No. 661-14

Date: January 31, 1972

Time: Unknown between 6:00 pm and 6:06 pm

Location: Oval Office

The President talked with Henry A. Kissinger.

[Conversation No. 611-14A]

Vietnam negotiations

- -Administration counter to North Vietnamese releases
 - -Handling of rebuttal
 - -Media coverage
 - -Ronald L. Ziegler
 - -New summary
 - -Patrick J. Buchanan
 - -Handling of press
 - -Max Frankel
 - -Xuan Thuy
 - -Public perception of rebuttal
 - -Telephone call to Michael J. Mansfield
 - -Telephone call to Frankel

Rose Mary Woods entered at an unknown time after 6:00 pm.

The President's schedule

-Prayer breakfast

[End of telephone conversation]

The President's schedule

Tape Subject Log

(rev. 10/06)

-Telephone call

The President and Rose Mary Woods left at 6:06 pm.

Conversation No. 661-15

Date: January 31, 1972

Time: Unknown between 6:06 pm and 11:59 pm

Location: Oval Office

Alexander P. Butterfield and unknown people [Secret Service agents] met.

Butterfield's schedule

[Unintelligible]

The unknown people left at an unknown time before 11:59 pm.